

Native American County Vocabulary

Native American contributions are all around us. They are most evident in the many place names around Connecticut. Learn about your neighborhood with this list of towns, schools, rivers, and more!

If you would like to make an activity out of this packet, have students circle all of the words and/or locations they are familiar with. Then, discuss or write about how the meaning of the word reflects what is in that area. What plants, animals, and other resources are present? What activities could you do in that location, and what activities do you think Native people completed there in the past? If the word meaning does not make sense, think about how the land may have changed since a thousand years ago, and why it changed that way.

LITCHFIELD COUNTY

Algonquin State Forest – Algonquin – People of the other shore
Aquehonga – Mahican - High place or high bluff
Aspetuck River – Fish net place
Ashpatuck River – Paugussett - High place
Bantam – Mahican – He prays
Beezelake Pond – Muddy place or sticky place
Cowautacuck – Mahican - Pine woods place
Honkamonk Pond – Mahican – hook shaped lake
Housatonic River and State Forest – Mahican – At the place beyond the mountain
Keetutenny – Mahican – principal town
Keheketoosook Pond – Mahican? Paugussett? – Outlet of large stream
Kenunck Pacooke Brooke – Mahican – where the body of water bends or turns
Kishkituckock – Mahican – by the river side
Konkapot River – Named for a Stockbridge Mahican chief – Long Spout
Marandus Brook – Natick – Cedar Swamp
Mattatuck State Forest – Paugussett – Without trees or badly wooded
Mauwee Brook, Lake, and Peak – Mahican – Hungry animal
Metichawon Falls – Mahican – Because of big rapids or the swift current
Muhhekaneew – Mahican – People of the flowing river
Muscoota – meadow or grassy land
Naromiyoock nowhusun Kantank Shunk Brook – Mahican – Fishing place in the gravelly stream near the big hill
Noncook Pond – Mahican – Sandy place or at the shore
Nonnewaug River – Mahican - Dry land
Oreanaug Hill – Quinnipiac? Paugussett? – Pleasant place
Pachgatgotch Hill – Mahican – Where the river divides
Pachquadnach – Mahican – at the mountain with bare, cleared sides
Pannaheconnok – Mahican – spread out lakes
Paquabaug Island – Paugussett – Clear, open pond or shallow pond
Pateook – Mahican – Place at the falls
Pauquapaug Brook – Mahican – Clear water pond
Riscatacook – Mahican – At the river branch
Pishgachtigok – Mahican – Where the stream branches
Ponsamsick – Mahican- The place of fallen rocks
Scaticook- Mahican – Where rivers divide
Schaghaticauke/Pishquachticook – Mahican – Where the river forks
Sconnoups Brook – Mahican – Dark rocks
Sequassen Pond – Tunxis – Sachem of the Tunxis Indians
Shakameeko – Mahican? – Slippery fish or straight fish
Shepaug Reservoir and River – Tunxis – Great pond

Taghkannuc – Mahican – Wild lands
 Tattaquamock-pangok Pond – Pond in the boggy trembling meadow
 Unkapaukook – Mahican – Place at the bend in the pond
 Wachocastinook Creek – Mahican – Land at the stony hill
 Wachquatnach – Mahican – The end of the mountain
 Wampee Pond – Paugussett – Clear Water
 Wanashack Brook – Mahican – At the end place
 Wangum or Wangam Lake – Paugussett - Bend
 Wannuppe Island – Mahican – Good water or good pond
 Wamonkapooke – Mahican – Crooked pond
 Waramaug Lake – Mahican – Good fishing place
 Washining – Mahican – Mountain country
 Wassaic Stream – Mahican – Rocky land
 Watchquadnach – Mahican – At the end of the mountains
 Wawecoes Brook – Mahican – Meandering or twisting
 Wawyachtanook – Mahican – Place at the bend of the river
 Weatauwanchu Mountains – Mahican – Wigwam shaped mountain
 Weatic – Mahican – at the village of wigwams
 Webatuck Stream – Mahican – Narrow stream
 Wecuppemee Stream – Mahican – Linden or bass wood inner bark
 Weeataug – Paugussett – At the wigwam
 Weepatuck Mountain – At the narrow passage
 Wekopec Pond – Mahican – Wigwam or dwelling near pond
 Wemesuck Brook – Mahican – Council place
 Wenashoge Brook – Mahican – Grapes country
 Wetau Wadchu – Mahican – Wigwam shaped mountain
 Wiatik – Mahican – Village of wigwams
 Wiquasseeck – Mahican – Place at the end of the marsh
 Wiwinam River – Mahican – Land at the end of the river
 Womenshenick Brook – Mahican – Place of the steep rocks
 Wononpacook(kook) – Mahican – Land at the bend of the pond
 Wononsc(k)opomuc Lake – Mahican – Rocks at the bend in the lake

HARTFORD COUNTY

Ammanatocksuck Hill – Wangunk – Lookout place on a hill near a brook outlet
 Amonontuck Hill – Wangunk – Lookout place
 Asnuntuck Brook – Agawam – Stony stream
 Assawassuck – Wangunk – Place between
 Congamuck Lake – Nipmuck – Long fishing place
 Congamund Pond – Long enclosed fishing lake
 Cushankamaug – Tunxis – Eel fishing place
 Hassawassuck – Wangunk – Between two brooks
 Kongsicut Mountain – Wangunk – At the high place
 Mabautantucksuck Hill – Wangunk – Outlet of rushing river
 Magunkook- Wangunk – Place of large trees
 Manatuck Hill – Massacoe – Lookout place
 Manetic Reservoir – Tunxis – The high place
 Manhannock Wright’s Island – Wangunk – sheltered Island
 Massaco(e) State Forest – Tunxis – Great lowland or outlet
 Matacomacok Swamp – Sicaog – Bad going, where paths or trail are difficult
 Matianuck – Pocasset – The lookout place
 Mattaneaug – Sicaog – Abandoned fields
 Mawnantuck Hill – Hill near swift running brook
 Mayawaug – Tunxis – At the meeting place
 Minnechaug Mountain – Wangunk – Berry mountain

Mohawk State Forest – (Name for Mohawks given by other tribes) – Cannibals, hungry animals, wolves
 Muskehtu-auk Plain – Tunxis – Green grass place
 Namareck – Podunk – Fishing place
 Narshapogge – Wangunk – Two ponds near together
 Nassahegan State Forest – Tunxis – He has two houses
 Naubuc – Wangunk - Overflowed, flooded
 Nepash Stream – Sicaog – Upright stake
 Nepaug Reservoir and River – Wangunk – Fresh pond
 Nipsic – Wangunk – Fresh pool or water brook
 Nowashe – Podunk – Between rivers
 Onshaukamaug – Wangunk – Fishing place for eels
 Ouschankamaug – Mahican – Eel fishing place
 Pabachismusk – Tunxis – Fishing place at the bend of the stream
 Pahegansuc Hill – Wangunk – Bare hill place
 Pantoosuck Mountain – Wangunk – At the falls in the brook
 Paquanaug – Wangunk – Cleared lands
 Paug – Sicaog – A pond
 Pegansic Hill – Wangunk – Bare, unwooded place
 Pequabuck River – Wangunk – Clear open pond
 Podunk – Nipmuck – Where you sink in mire
 Poggatossur Brook – Agawam – Clear pool
 Poppotonuck Mountain – Tunxis – At the double mountains
 Quebec – Tunxis – Enclosed place
 Saukiog – Wangunk – The ground is dark
 Scantic River – Nipmuck – Branch of the river
 Scanticook – Nipmuck – At the river fork
 Scitico – Nipmuck – Land at the river branch
 Seaukum – Wangunk – Muddy place
 Seche nayaug – Wangunk – Spring at the corner
 Sicaog – Dark earth or muddy place
 Somersic (Rattlesnake) Hill – Wangunk – At the large outlet
 Sonkipaugusuck – Wangunk – Outlet of cold brook
 Squotuck – Tunxis – Red River
 Suckiaug – Sicaog – Dark colored land
 Tauchaug Meadow – Tunxis – Land at the brook
 Terramuggus Lake – Name of Wangunk chief – Forest bear or digging bear
 Tunxis State Forest (Tunxis sepos) – Tunxis – Fast flowing little stream
 Unchemamuck – Wangunk – Fishing place for eels
 Unshemamuck Pond – Tunxis – Eel fishing place
 Upaquoag Woods – Wangunk – Land where rushes grow
 Washiack – Mohegan – At the mountain
 Wassiog- Mohegan – Place or country beyond
 Weatogue – Tunxis – At the wigwams place or he is at home there
 Wemekei-amaug – Agawam – Boundary fishing place
 Wenekocamaug – Tunxis – Near the boundary lake
 Wepansock – Tunxis – Narrow place or ravine
 Wongunk – Wangunk – The bend
 Wongunshoake – Mohegan – Place at the bend

Tolland County

Auquebatuck Hill – Nipmuck – Top of tree
 Hockanum River – Podunk – A hook
 Mashapaug Pond and Village – Nipmuck – A large pond
 Mogewetu – Podunk – A large dwelling or big house

Moshenupsuck – Nipmuck – Great brook
 Nootimishash – Podunk – Oak trees
 Owweonhunganuck – Nipmuck – Place where we gather eggs
 Puttacawmaumsheuck – Nipmuck – Place of the round rock
 Sagumumpsketuck – Nipmuck – River that runs through hard rock
 Shenipsit Lake – Mohegan – At the great pool
 Skunkamug (Hop) River – Nipmuck – Eel fishing here
 Snipsic Pond – Mohegan – The great outlet
 Wabaquasset – Nipmuck – A place covered with rush matting
 Wangombog – Nipmuck – Crooked pond
 Watchogash – Mohegan – Near the mountains
 Watchoog Brook – Nipmuck – At the hill
 Watuppa Pond – Nipmuck – Roots to be used in sewing
 Weaxcashuck – Mohegan – At the end of the meadow or swamp
 Wegquapamisk – Nipmuck – At the end of the rocks
 Wepaug – Nipmuck – Edge of the pond
 Wiashquagwunsuck – Mohegan – Good brook at the end of the meadow
 Willimantic Reservoir and River – Mohegan - Good cedar swamp
 Wochokiesquas – Mohegan – Place near the mountains
 Wongateeg – Mohegan – Place at the bend
 Wuttochoquisk – Nipmuck – Rocky hill

WINDHAM COUNTY

- Abaquage Pond – Nipmuck – Place where rushes grow
 Acquebatuck Hill – Nipmuck – At the end of the river
1. Acqueedenuck or Acquidaneek – Mohegan or Nipmuck – Place beyond the hill
 2. Acquiunk Falls and Hill – Nipmuck – Under a tree
 3. Acqunkoke/ Acquunkquake – Nipmuck – Elevated place or highland
 4. Acunepequash Brook – Nipmuck – High level ground
 5. Appaquag River – Nipmuck – where flags (for making mats) grow
 6. Aquibapaug Pond – Nipmuck – Before or alongside of the pond
 7. Attawaugan – Nipmuck – A knoll or hill
 8. Babaquamshk – Nipmuck – Split rock
 9. Charggogagoggmanchogaggogg Pond – Nipmuck or Mohegan – You fish on your side, I fish on my side, nobody fish in middle, no trouble
 10. Chaubamaug – Nipmuck – Fishing place at boundary
 11. Ekonk – Nipmuck – Bend or turn
 12. Elat – Nipmuck – Towards the hills
 13. Kuttutuck (Blackstone) River – Nipmuck – The great river
 14. Maanexit – Nipmuck – Path or gathering
 15. Machimucket Brook – Nipmuck – Bad fish here
 16. Mahmunsqueag – Nipmuck – Gravelly place
 17. Mamaquog (part of the Natchaug River) – Mohegan – Small bait fish around here
 18. Manhumsqueeg – Mohegan – Whetstone place
 19. Mashamoquet Brook and State park – Nipmuck – At the important fishing place
 20. Mashentuck Brook and Mountain – Mohegan – Many trees
 21. Mashenups Pond - Mohegan – Big rocks
 22. Massomuck Stream – Nipmuck – Great fishing place
 23. Maumansuck – Nipmuck – Where two streams meet
 24. Mayanexit - Nipmuck – where we gather
 25. Momagegwetuck – Nipmuck – River abounding in small fish
 26. Munnacommuck – Nipmuck – Island place
 27. Nansquatog – Nipmuck – Above the confluence of two rivers
 28. Nashawag – Nipmuck – Between two river branches
 29. Natchaug State Forest – Nipmuck – Between rivers

30. Nemonunck or Nominick – Nipmuck – Land to be seen far off
31. Newichawannuck Hill – Nipmuck – Extended rapids at the fork in the river
32. Owunnegunset Hill – Mohegan – At the place of portage
33. Pachaug State Forest – Mohegan – Turning aside place
34. Pacomsuck Island – Nipmuck – Swift narrow brook
35. Paquantuck River – Nipmuck – Clear open or shallow river
36. Paskeegh – Nipmuck – At the branch of the stream
37. Patacomumscott - Nipmuck – Place of the round rock
38. Pattaquodtuck – Nipmuck – Round hill near the river
39. Pautapaug Hill – Nipmuck – The jutting cove or pond
40. Pautipaug – Nipmuck – Miry land
41. Peagwompsh – Nipmuck – Bare rocks
42. Pemenos – Nipmuck – Small path or narrow trail
43. Pompwanganug Hill – Nipmuck – Where the trail turns or bends
44. Powntuck - Nipmuck – River falls
45. Quaddick State Park and Reservoir – Nipmuck – Bend in the river
46. Quanasusset – Nipmuck – At the long brook
47. Quantisset – Nipmuck – Long brook
48. Queghommatch – Nipmuck – Shaking or trembling mountain
49. Quidnic River and Pond – Nipmuck – Place at the end of a hill
50. Quinebaug Pond – Nipmuck – Long pond
51. Quinntisset Brook and Pond – Long brook or little long river
52. Sagiask – Nipmuck – Hard rocks
53. Segunesit – Nipmuck – Where we go in spring or early summer
54. Senexet Valley and Meadow – Nipmuck – Place of small stones
55. Tatnic Brook and Hill – Nipmuck – At the great hill
56. Towcocks – Nipmuck – Cold place or cold weather
57. Tuckachawan – Nipmuck – Mist over the wooded hill
58. Uhquanchaug – Nipmuck – At the end of the hill
59. Wanungatuck Brook and Hill – Mohegan – winding river or at the river bend
60. Wappaqua Brook – Flags or cattails
61. Wappaquasset Pond – At the place of flags or cattails
62. Wequepamish – Nipmuck – Place at the end of the rocks
63. Weyouchaug – Nipmuck – As far as the mountains
64. Wickaboxet – Nipmuck – End of the small pond
65. Willamantic River and Reservoir – Mohegan – Good cedar swamp
66. Winicowett – Nipmuck – Place of good pines
67. Wishquagawans – Nipmuck – Mist over the end of the meadow
68. Wishquodiniack – Nipmuck – Place of the walnut tree
69. Wonkituck – Nipmuck – crooked river
70. Yeushquatuck – Mohegan – As far as the end of the river

Fairfield County

- Acquasimink – Mahican – Abode of the woodchuck
- Alipconk – Paugussett – Overflowed place
- Appamapog – Mahican – Pond where rushes grow
- Aspetuck Reservoir – Paugussett – At the high place
- Asumsowis – Paugussett – A small fish net
- Betuckquapock – Wappinger – Round pound
- Cos Cob – Siwanoy – High rock
- Cupheag Cove – Paugussett – At the cove
- Eqawames – Mahican – Covering tree
- Hassacky – Siwanoy – swamp, meadow
- Maanepes Brook – Mahican – Slow water
- Mahantic Swamp (near Newtown) – Paugussett – Cedar or spruce trees

Mahkahkassen Cliff – Mahican? Or Delaware? – The very large rock
Makoron Swamp – Quinnipiac – A gift or wasteland
Maminketesuck – Wappinger – Swift, strong flowing brook where there are alewives
Manunketesuck – Siwanoy – Strong flowing stream
Mataubaun – Siwanoy – It is day
Miamogue (west side of Bridgeport Harbor) – Paugussett – Where we come together to fish
Mayanno (chief killed in 1683) – Paugussett - He who gathers together. Two words derived from this are Mayannoos
Creek and Mianus River. The latter meaning Mayanno's River
Minusing Island – Mahican – Small island
Moissehassaky – Paugussett – Black mire bog
Nanachestawack – Mahican – Place of safety; fort
Napackamach – Mahican? – Fish trap place
Naperhan Creek – Wappinger – A snare or trap
Napucke – Paugussett - At the pool
Nayump River – Mahican – Point, rocky
Nayums Rock Point – Mahican – Rocks at the point
Nippowin – Siwanoy – Good water
Nisopack Ponds – Mahican – Double or two ponds
Norsaton (Now Norton Village) – Siwanoy – creek almost dry at low tide
Norwauke (Now Norwalk) – Siwanoy – At the point of land
Nowatunamon – Siwanoy – Dried up place
Oronauke – Quinnipiac – Land at the bend
Owenoke – Mahican – Low land
Pachquinacook – Wappinger – Elevated land
Pagassett – Paugussett – Place where the river widens
Pahquioke – Mahican and Siwanoy – cleared land
Paugussett Trail – Paugussett – A swift current in the divided river
Pemunneah – Paugussett – A string or cord
Petuckquapaug – Siwanoy – Round pond
Piamikin – Paugussett – Where the path is narrow
Pootatuck State Forest – Paugussett – Country around the falls
Risqueheege – Paugussett – At the river branch
Pissepunk Hill – Paugussett – A sweat lodge
Pomperaug River – Paugussett – (Name of sachem in Woodbury) Place to walk or play
Pyquiag – Paugussett – open land
Quanapaug – Paugussett – Long pond
Ramapoo – Mahican – Temporary dwellers
Rippowams – Siwanoy – Standing rocks or rocky cliff
Sacunyle – Mahican – Path along the seashore
Sasco Swamp – Wappinger – Mud
Saugatuck Reservoir and River – Paugussett - Outlet of tidal river
Sheehauge – Paugussett – Land between
Shippan – Paugussett – The shore, where the sea begins
Sioascauk – Paugussett – Black or dark colored earth
Tabuttantam – Paugussett – He gives thanks
Tamtashua – Paugussett – Summit of the mountain
Tatamuckatakis – Paugussett – Little meadow trembles (when you walk on it)
Tatetuck – Paugussett – Principal stream
Tatomuck Brook – Paugussett – Trembling meadow
Titicus Village – Mahican – Place without trees
Tokenake – Mahican – Tree land
Tomakergo – Paugussett – Flood tide
Tomock River – Siwanoy – Flooded
Toquams – Paugussett – Round rock
Totomak Brook – Mahican – A meadow that trembles
Tunxis Hill – Wangunk – Little river
Umpanawang Hill and Pond – Paugussett – Beyond the bend

Uncoa – Paugussett – Beyond
 Unkawa – Paugussett – Beyond the fishing place
 Wataba Lake – Mahican – Roots (of a plant; for sewing)
 Wauregan Pond – A handsome thing
 Waubeoka Lake – Mahican – A crossing place
 Werewaug – Mahican – Good fishing place
 Winnipauk – Mahican – Beautiful pond
 Winnepuck – Paugussett – Good water or good pond
 Wunnompamukquock – Wappinger – In the open place
 Wuttoonug River – Mahican – Rocky place

NEW HAVEN

Abrigada Hill – Quinnipiac – Hiding place or shelter
 Agircomook Stony Creek – Quinnipiac – Sheltered haven
 Araugacutack – Quinnipiac – Place of the furthest cultivated meadow
 Capage – Quinnipiac – Closed in place
 Cocacocks – Quinnipiac – Drinking place
 Foxon – Mohegan? or Pequot? – Flat stone or level rock
 Hammonasset Beach, Point, River – Hammonasset – At the place of small islands or sandbars
 Hesseke Meadow – Quinnipiac – Meadow place or swampy land
 Kissenaug – Paugussett – Place of big stones
 Kuttanoo – Quinnipiac – The sea
 Manhan or Munhan – Quinnipiac – An island
 Maruscopag – Quinnipiac – At the narrows
 Massaucunnoch – Quinnipiac – Place off the great fish hawks
 Mattatig – Quinnipiac or Paugussett – Bad tree or poorly wooded
 Mattuckhott – Quinnipiac – In the woods
 Mauntunsq West Rock – Quinnipiac – Difficult rock to climb
 71. Megunhuttake – Quinnipiac – Place of the gift
 72. Menucketuck Reservoir – Western Niantic – Strong flowing stream
 73. Mioonkh-tuk (now East Haven) – Quinnipiac – Where tidal streams come together
 74. Momauguin or Momauquin Beach – Quinnipiac – Black feather (Name of a Quinnipiac chief)
 75. Monhantick – Paugussett – A spruce or cedar swamp
 76. Montewese – Quinnipiac – Little god
 77. Moosamuttuck River – Quinnipiac – Big rocks in the stream
 78. Musquauke – Quinnipiac – Red earth
 79. Naugatuck River – Quinnipiac – A single tree
 80. Niupp aquashneag Brook – Quinnipiac – Water at the place of flags or rushes
 81. Occopaug – Quinnipiac – Head of the pond
 82. Ockseathontack – Quinnipiac – Wading place at the creek
 83. Pacoquarocke – Quinnipiac – A long stretch of cleared land
 84. Pacowachuck – Quinnipiac – Place of the bare hill
 85. Panootan – Quinnipiac – Distant out of the way village
 86. Paugasset – Quinnipiac – Where river widens
 87. Petowtucke river – Quinnipiac – Country around the falls
 88. Pistapaug Mountain and Pond – Quinnipiac – Muddy pond
 89. Pohtatuck or Potatuck – Paugussett or Quinnipiac – Land near the falls (other spellings include Potateuk and Powtatuck)
 90. Pomperaug River – Paugussett - (Name of the sachem in Woodbury) Place to walk or play
 91. Poquahaug Island – Quinnipiac – The round clam
 92. Puckquahawks – Quinnipiac – Open plains
 93. Punkups – Quinnipiac – Bare rocks
 94. Quarasksucks – Mohegan – Long green lands
 95. Quassapaug Pond – Quinnipiac – Stones in the pond
 96. Quillipiac – Quinnipiac – Where we change our route

97. Quinnipaug Pond – Quinnipiac – Long pond
98. Quinnipiac – Where we change our route (derived from Quinnuppin-uk)
99. Quonepaug Hill – Quinnipiac – Long river
100. Rutawoo River – Quinnipiac – Flowing out of a pond
101. Saracask – Quinnipiac – Green banks
102. Sassucksuck Brook – Quinnipiac – Muddy brook
103. Scucurra (Snakes hill) – Mohegan – Snakes here
104. Sequankit – Quinnipiac – What is left, what remains
105. Skokorat – Quinnipiac – Snake hill
106. Squantuck – Quinnipiac – At the end or branch of the river
107. Squapnassutte – Quinnipiac – Place at the top of the rocks
108. Taphamshashack – Quinnipiac – At the place of the cold springs
109. Turop Pond – Quinnipiac? or Mohegan? - Snapping turtle
110. Totoket Mountain – Western Niantic – On the great tidal stream
111. Towantic Village – Quinnipiac – Wading place in the river
112. Tunxis Island (Tunxis) – Paugussett – At the place of the small stream
113. Tuxisshoag Pond – Quinnipiac – Land at the little river
114. Wachu- Quinnipiac – A hill or mountain
115. Wecobemeas – Quinnipiac – Tying bark fiber
116. Wepawaug Reservoir – Paugussett – Crossing place
117. Wequarunch - Quinnipiac – An upright rock at the end
118. Wesquantook – Quinnipiac – Source of the river
119. Woronock – Quinnipiac – turning place

MIDDLESEX COUNTY

- Beseck Lake – Mohegan – At the water place
 Cawkinchawg or Cawgenchaug – Wangunk – Long swamp
 Coginchaug Brook – Wangunk - At the place where they cure fish (by drying or smoking)
 Coschow Path – Natick – High
 Cossonowock – Hammonasset – Long stone place
 Hassumps Road – Wangunk – Overhanging rocks
 Higganum – Mohegan – Quarry where we get stone for axes
 Machemoodus (East Haddam) – Wangunk – There is a bad noise
 Mamoon Ave. – Natick – Smooth stone or bare rocks
 Manitoese Ave. – Paugussett – Little God
 Maromas – Natick – Bare
 Massawamsog – Wangunk – Place of the great declivity
 Mattabesett – Wangunk – A resting place
 Menunketesuck Island and River – Western Niantic – Strong flowing stream
 Meshomasic State Park – Place of the great springs
 Moodus Reservoir and River – Wangunk – Bad Noises
 Okenmakomesut – Natick – At the field on other side
 Pameacha Pond – Wangunk – crooked mountain
 Pashesauke – Western Niantic – Near the outlet or river mouth
 Passenchaug Meadow- Wangunk – Miry land or mucky place
 Passquishunk – Western Niantic – Land at the outlet
 Pataconk or Pattequonk- Wangunk – At the round place
 Patchogue River – Western Niantic – At the place of turning
 Pattaquassett – Hammonasset – At the round place
 Pattyquonck Hill – Wangunk – Round place
 Peamecha – Natick – Small river near the hill
 Pecaussset Pond – Wangunk – A small clearing
 Petukunok (Chester) River – Hammonasset – Round rock place
 Pishatipaug – Wangunk – Muddy or miry place

Pocotopaug Creek and Lake – Wangunk – Divided pond
 Pocowset – Wangunk – Streams widens here
 Ponset – Western Niantic – At the falls
 Potagansett Pond – Mohegan – At the jutting rock
 Quonnipaug Mountain and Lake – Quinnipiac – Long pond
 Quosopanagon Meadow – Natick – Plain near the river
 Sepunamus Ave. – Wangunk – Younger sister
 Sowheage Ave. – Wangunk – Southland (Name of sachem of the Wangunks)
 Taccomhuit Path- Wangunk – He who strikes
 Toantik Pond – Wangunk- Wading place
 Tomheganompsket – Wangunk – at the axe stone quarry
 Toquamske- Wangunk – Round or heavy rock
 Towantuck Pond – Wangunk – At the wading place
 Ungowa-umsock – Mohegan – Abode of long tailed ducks
 Wabissick Ave – Wangunk – At the little white place
 Waktiompisk – Wangunk – Dwelling among the rocks
 Wamphanack Ave. – Wangunk – Place of the wild goose
 Wattiomsk – Mohegan – At the end of the rock
 Wequanoc River – Western Niantic – End of the hill
 Wongum – Wangunk – A bend
 Wopowog – Wangunk – A crossing place

NEW LONDON COUNTY

Achagomiconset Meadow – Eastern Niantic – place of green meadows
 Acomekes or Acomeques – Mohegan – Place on the other side
 Acquebapaug Pond – Eastern Niantic – Before the pond
 Ahyosupsuck Pond – Mohegan – Place of wild hemp
 Anitaash Pond – Eastern Niantic – Rotten corn
 Aquapauksit – Eastern Niantic – At the end of the small pond
 Ashawog River – Eastern Niantic – Land in the middle
 Ashowugh Commock (Mystic harbor) – Mohegan – Fishing place in harbor-halfway between
 Aspinook Pond – Eastern Niantic – At the high place
 Assekonk Brook and Swamp – Mohegan – Much green grass at this place
 Atchaubennuck Hill – Mohegan – At the dividing place
 Aukumbumsk – Mohegan – Other side of the rock ledge
 Cassomacook – Hammonassett – Rocky place
 Catantaquk Swamp – Mohegan – Place of large cedar trees
 Catumb Reef – Mohegan and Pequot – At the place of the great rocks
 Checkechnussett Brook – Eastern Niantic – At the boundary
 Chicamug – Eastern Niantic – fish weir place
 Chicomico Creek – Nipmuck – Large enclosed place
 Chipchug Pond – Nipmuck – Place apart
 Cochikuack Brook – Mohegan – Fast, strong current
 Coddank – Mohegan and Pequot – Cleared land
 Cowassit – Mohegan – At the pine woods
 Cowwaus – Mohegan – Pine grove
 Cuppacomuck Swamp (Ledyard Pine Swamp) – Mohegan – Place of refuge
 Egunk Hill- Mohegan – At the turn or bend
 Konomoc Lake – Pequot – Lampry eels here
 Kuppikomuk Swamp – Mohegan and Pequot – Closed place; enclosure; place of refuge
 Machipiscat – Eastern Niantic – Stony path
 Magonck – Mohegan – Grove of large trees
 Mahmansuck (Billings Lake) – Mohegan – The brook connecting the ponds
 Mamachoag Brook – Narragansett – Where small fish abound

Mamacock – Western Niantic or Mohegan – The great hook
 Manatuck Mountain – Eastern Niantic – At the look out place
 Manunkatset Brook – Western Niantic – Place of alewives
 Mununkquag Point – Eastern Niantic – End of the land
 Mashpeag – Mohegan – Land at great cove
 Massapeag – Mohegan – Place at the large cove
 Maumsuck Pond – Mohegan – Two streams meet
 Minhannock – Narragansett – At the island
 Monhungunuck (Now Voluntown) – Mohegan – The Mohegan’s place
 Mooapske – Eastern Niantic – Black stones
 Mukyaweesug – Mohegan – Little people
 Mystic River and Town – Pequot and Mohegan – The great tidal river
 Naiwayouk Point – Western Niantic? – Crooked point
 Nameaug – Mohegan or Pequot – The fishing place
 Namucksuck – Western Niantics – Fishing place at outlet
 Nashuatukqut – Nipmuck – Between two rivers
 Neetmock River (Blackstone) – Nipmuck – Fresh water place
 Nehantuck Niantic Point (Also Nehantic State Forest)– Western Niantic – Point of land on a tidal river
 Nipsquanauge – Wangunk – Land at the long pond
 Noank Bay Point – Western Niantic – It is a point
 Obscob – Mohegan – White rock
 Occum – Mohegan – Named for Samson Occum famous Indian Preacher
 Ohomowauke (Pine swamp near Ledyard) – Eastern Niantic – Owl’s place
 Onkoskopsug – Mohegan – Uncas’ spring
 Oxecoset Creek – Eastern Niantic – Place of small pines
 Oxoboxo Brook and Lake – Mohegan – A small pond
 Oxopaugusuck Brook – Mohegan – Outlet of the small pond
 120.Pawcatuck River – Eastern Niantic? or Pequot? – The clear divided stream
 121.Paghmaigah – Mohegan – Where the trail splits
 122.Pagwonk – Narragansett or Eastern Niantic – Cleared land
 123.Pataguanset or Pattaquonset Lake – Eastern Niantic – At the round, shallow place
 124.Pattaquonk Hill – Western Niantic – Round hill
 125.Pattaquonset Pond – Western Niantic – At the small round place
 126.Padowaumset – Mohegan or Pequot – Trading or barter place
 127.Paugwonk – Mohegan – Pond at the cleared place
 128.Paupasquachuke – Nipmuck – Place of the double hill
 129.Paupattokshick – Mohegan or Pequot – Round bare hills near the river
 130.Pawtuckquachooge – Eastern Niantic – At the hill near the river falls
 131.Peormug seeboog – Mohegan – Fish in the brook
 132.Pequatit – Narragansett – at the Pequot’s place
 133.Pequot sepos – Mohegan – Little river of the Pequots
 134.Pespataug – Narragansett – where the stream flows out
 135.Pigscomsuck Island – Mohegan – Clear land
 136.Pohio – Western Niantic – cleared land
 137.Pohtaiyomsek – Mohegan – At the place of the projecting rock
 138.Pomachaug – Mohegan – Across the path
 139.Pomacuck – Mohegan – Narrow path
 140.Poodhumsk – Mohegan – Projecting rocks
 141.Poquiogh – Eastern Niantic – Open land
 142.Powachaug – Mohegan – mountain near falls
 143.Puccatannock River – Mohegan – Shallow river
 144.Puckhussunaug Pond – Mohegan – Place of broken stones
 145.Pumpumbashunk – Mohegan – Rocky reefs at the river mouth
 146.Quacataug Hill – Eastern Niantic – Swampy land
 147.Quaganapoxet (Salt Marsh) – Mohegan – Quag mire at the small pond
 148.Quanaduck Meadow – Eastern Niantic – Long tidal stream
 149.Quanotock Harbor – Eastern Niantic – Long tidal stream

150. Quodduck sunckset Brook – Mohegan – Turning place near the outlet
151. Quoquiquasoug brook – Mohegan - The long muddy outlet
152. Shantok – Mohegan – Midway up river
153. Shawamug – Mohegan – Fishing place at the fork in the stream
154. Shawwunk – Mohegan – Where the streams join
155. Shenecossett – Pequot – Level land
156. Shetucket River or Showatucket – Mohegan – Land between rivers
157. Sneeksuck – Mohegan – At the cave
158. Soongapog – Mohegan – Cold springs
159. Squamicuck – Eastern Niantic – Salmon fishing place
160. Sunkipaug – Western Niantic – cold pond
161. Susquetomscut Brook – Mohegan – At the place of mixed rocks and mud
162. Tagwonk – Eastern Niantic – A stone mortar
163. Tattamacuntaway River – Mohegan – Place of trembling bog
164. Tatuppequaog – Pequot – Level, open land that trembles
165. Taubakonommock Hill – Western Niantic – Place where there are many lamprey eels
166. Taway – Mohegan or Pequot – Useless or abandoned lands
167. Towequensuck – Mohegan – At the long wading place
168. Toyusk – Narragansett – A bridge
169. Tuckheganuck – Mohegan – where we cross the river by wading
170. Uhuio – Mohegan - It curves and winds about
171. Uncasville – Mohegan – Named for Uncas chief of the Mohegans
172. Uncushnet River – Mohegan – At the end of the rapid stream
173. Ungwonshackook – Mohegan – Place at the bend or fork of the stream
174. Wasquonasak- Mohegan – Place at the end of the rock
175. Waubeyaussuc – Eastern Niantic – A crossing place
176. Wawog Pond – Nipmuck – crooked pond
177. Weantucket River – Eastern Niantic – At the winding stream
178. Wecapaug Brook – Narragansett – At the end of the small pond
179. Wequatuck – Eastern Niantic – At the end of the river
180. Wequeenuck Swamp – Mohegan – At the end of the hill
181. Wequetequock – Mohegan – Place at the end of the tidal stream
182. Wexquapaug – Eastern Niantic – As far as the pond extends
183. Wianumcisses – Eastern Niantic – Good little fish
184. Wisquades – Mohegan – Little earthen pot
185. Wochsquammuguck Brook – Mohegan – Salmon fishing place
186. Wonkemaug Pond – Mohegan – Fish curing place at the bend of the river (curing = drying or smoking the fish)
187. Wunnegunset Hill – Mohegan – Bowl shaped place
188. Wyasup Lake – Mohegan – Flags or rushes
189. Yagompsh – Narragansett – On that side of the rock
190. Yawgobby – Mohegan – Extended rocks